# CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY <br> Gina Cody School of Engineering and Computer Science <br> Department of Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering <br> <br> BLDG 341 - BUILDING ENGINEERING SYSTEMS 

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## Assignment 5 (due Dec 2, noon on Moodle)

- Make scan of your work or work on this file directly. Upload your work as a PDF to Moodle

1. During the period of maintenance, the city have to pay $\$ 10,000$ to transport the wastewater above the capacity with trucks. Alternatively, the city can also build a temporary pipe for $\$ 6,000$ to handle the same volume of wastewater with a $30 \%$ chance that it will burst and create a damage of $\$ 4,000$ (including the cost to fix the pipe and clean up). Is it advisable for the city to install this temporary pipe? Show your reasoning based purely on cost.
2. A contractor would like to purchase a truck to replace an old one. There are three models available:

| Carrying capacity (‘000 kg) | Price ('000 \$) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 25 | 120 |
| 30 | 140 |
| 35 | 155 |

Most current jobs require a carrying capacity of $25,000 \mathrm{~kg}$ only. However, a higher carrying capacity might be needed in the future. The truck dealer suggested that it is possible to add an upgrade kit in the future but cannot promise a price. The following are possible cost of the upgrade kits:

| Upgrade Kits | Possible Price (‘000 \$) | Probability |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Converting 25,000 kg to $30,000 \mathrm{~kg}$ | 19 | 0.20 |
|  | 23 | 0.50 |
|  | 27 | 0.30 |
| Converting 30,000 kg to $35,000 \mathrm{~kg}$ | 32 | 0.25 |
|  | 39 | 0.55 |
|  | 41 | 0.20 |

The contractor has to decide whether it is better to purchase a truck of bigger capacity now, or purchase a smaller truck now and order an upgrade kit only if needs arise. Here are the probability of the potential carrying capacity needs in the future:

| Potential carrying capacity needs (‘000 kg) | Probability |
| :--- | :--- |
| 25 | 0.3 |
| 30 | 0.3 |
| 35 | 0.4 |

Please use decision tree to help the contractor to decide what is the most cost-effective purchasing option (note: all prices are present worth; no need to consider interest rate).

